

Staphylococcus aureus

(2012 / 9/ 10 2012/ 3 /18)

Staphylococcus aureus

()

Staph. aureus API

Penicillin, Gentamicin, Oxacillin, /

.Vancomycine Tetracycline, Erythromycin, Methicilin ,

()

DNA k12JM83 *E.coli*

DNA *Staph. aureus*

. $4^{-10} \times (2.0 - 0.8)$

. DNA

Staph.aureus :

A Study on Antibiotics and Heavy Metals Resistance in *Staphylococcus aureus* Isolated from Mastitis in Cows

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ABSTRACT

The present study was conducted on *Staphylococcus aureus* isolated from clinical and subclinical cases of mastitis in cows. Isolates were diagnosed by conventional and biochemical tests and API kit which was used to confirm the identification of *Staph. aureus*. Antibiotic resistance of these bacteria were tested against Penicillin, Gentamicin, Oxacillin, Tetracycline, Erythromycin, methicilin, vancomycin and the heavy metals like cadmium chloride, zinc chloride, mercury chloride and copper. The genetic transformation of the standard strain of *E. coli* k12JM83 was done with the plasmid DNA purified from these study isolates. The results revealed that the location of antibiotic resistance genes were found to be on plasmid. Transformants were obtained at a frequency of $(0.8 - 2.0) \times 10^{-4}$. The results showed that location of heavy metals resistance genes were located on plasmid DNA also.

Keywords: *staph.aureus* , Bovine mastitis, Antibiotic resistance, Heavy metals resistance.

Staphylococcus aureus

.(Kumare *et al.*, 2010)

.*Staph. aureus*

.(Mork *et al.*, 2004)

Staph. aureus

(Dingwell *et al.*, 2003)

S. aureus

%78 – 20

.(Kapur *et al.*, 1995)

plasmids

(Koniman *et al.*, 1997 and Hardy, 2002)

R-plasmid

R-plasmid

R-

(David and Frank, 1975)

Mckinze,)

plasmid

(2007

(Kapur *et al.*, 1995 ; Call *et al.* , 2008 and Sharma *et al.* , 2011)

(Momtaz *et al.*, 2010)

Staph.

DNA

aureus

.Genetic transformation

/

Staphylococcus aureus

6

API

E. coli k12JM83

.(1)

.E.coli k12JM83

:1

George M. Weinstok, Department of biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of Texas, U.S.A	ara, A (lacpro A, B), rp51, θ80, lacz Δ M15 k ^{rt} , k ^{mt}	<i>E. coli</i> k12JM83
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Coagulase

API

DNase

BioMrieux

Staph.

:

E. colik12

aureus

Vancomycine (Va 30 µg), Erythromycin (E 15 µg), Tetracyclin (Tc 30 µg), Gentamycin (Gn 10 µg), penicillin (Pen – 10 u), Methicilin (30 µg), Oxacillin (Oxa 30 µg)

.(Salle, 1973)

()

°4

25 µg / ml

David and Frank,)25 µg / ml

(°50 -45)

.(1975

DNA

(Birnboin and Doly, 1979)

(50)

. *Staph. aureus*

DNA

DNA

.(Ahmad, 1989)

DNA

Staph. aureus

:2

.µg / ml

/											
Cupper 25	HgCl ₂ 25	Cd ⁺² 25	ZnCl ₂ 25	Va 30	Me 30	E 15	Oxa 30	Te 30	Gn 10	Pen 10	
R	S	R	R	R	R	S	R	S	R	R	1
R	S	R	S	S	R	S	R	S	R	R	2
R	S	R	S	S	R	R	S	R	S	S	3
R	S	R	S	R	R	R	S	R	S	S	4
R	S	R	R	R	R	S	R	R	S	R	5
R	S	R	S	S	R	S	R	S	S	R	6
S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	S	<i>E. colik</i> 12

Gn: Gentamycin, Pen: Penicillin, Te: Tetracyclin

Oxa: Oxacillin, E: Erthrymycin, Me: Methicilin

Va: Vancomycin

Cd⁺²: Cadmium ChlorideZnCl₂: Zinc Chloride, HgCl₂: mercury Chloride*Staph. aureus*

(2)

DNA

Staph. aureus(Call *et al.*, 2008)*Staph. aureus**Staph. aureus*

R. plasmid

kb 55-17

%100 *Staph. aureus* (2)

%100

R. plasmid

(Poston and Llisawhee ; 1991)

CdCl₂, HgCl₂ Cu⁺,)

DNA

(

) (ZnCl₂

E. coli K12

Staph. aureus

DNA

E. coli K12

DNA

Staph. aureus

:3

		DNA g/ml	DNA <i>Staph.aureus</i>
0.8x10 ⁻⁴	66x10 ¹²	0.97	1
1.2 x10 ⁻⁴	60x10 ¹²	1.62	2
1.5 x10 ⁻⁴	53x10 ¹²	0.71	3
0.9 x10 ⁻⁴	36x10 ¹²	0.78	4
1.1 x10 ⁻⁴	56x10 ¹²	1.1	5
2 x10 ⁻⁴	62x10 ¹²	1.2	6

(3)

DNA

(Call *et al.*, 2008)

DNA

17.2 Kb

*Staph. aureus**Staph. aureus*(Febler *et al.*, 2010)

(Mckinzezy, 2007)

Staph. aureus

)

DNA

(

*E. coli*12(Covaco *et al.*, 2010)

(David and Frank, 1975)

Staph. aureus

P1258

(Yoo and Silver, 1991)

(Baker *et al.*, 2011)

copper

(Alison *et al.*, 1977)

(3)

%100

DNA

Staph. aureus

(Dham and Shuait, 2000)

Staph. aureus

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